Current Limiting Power Supply

Circuit: Ron J
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Description:
This is a 1-amp variable-voltage PSU. It adjusts from about 3v to 24v: and has the added feature that you can limit the maximum output current. This is invaluable when (for example) you power-up a project for the first time or soak-test a piece of equipment.
CURRENT LIMITING POWER SUPPLY

Maplin YY74R

FS1 1-Amp

C1 2200uF 63-volt

BR1 W01 1-5 Amp 100v
Transformer 9v - 0v - 9v 20 VA

Maplin FH04E Sw1 = DPCO Toggle Switch
FF74R Sw2 = 2 Pole 3 Way Rotary Switch
FH05F Sw3 = DPCO Toggle (Center Off)

SW1 = Voltage Range
SW2 = Maximum Current
SW3 = Output Select

Typical I(max) = 0.45 R

OUTPUT VOLTAGE ADJUST

SW 1B
VOLTS HIGH

SW 2B
VOLTS LOW

SW 3B
NO LIMIT

SW 1B
65mA HIGH

SW 2B
25mA MED

SW 3B
10mA LOW

L 200C

C2 220nF

R8 1k

C3 100nF

CURRENT

VOLTAGE
Notes:
SW3 is the on/off switch. It also lets you choose between the output with the current limit and the one without. SW2 provides a selection of three different limits. You can increase or decrease this number if you wish. The limits are fixed by R4, R5 & R6. They are set at 10mA, 25mA & 65mA respectively; but you can choose whatever limits you like. If you try to draw a current above the limit you've selected, the output voltage will fall. Thus, the voltmeter indicates when the load on the output is excessive.
CURRENT LIMITING POWER SUPPLY

Wire Tie

The housing should be well ventilated. The heatsink is a folded strip of aluminium about 2mm thick, 18cm long and 6cm tall. SW1 allows you to choose between the (3v to 12v) and (3v to 24v) outputs. This reduces the power the heatsink has to dissipate when the output voltage is low.
The drawing of the front panel is intended mainly as a wiring diagram - you can choose your own layout. The pin spacing of the L200C doesn't suit the stripboard; but with a little persuasion it can be made to fit. Since the limiting resistors may have a relatively low value, a few ohms between the contacts of the wafer-switch will have a significant effect. If (with time) you find that the limits have fallen, use a spray-cleaner on the switch.

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